

# Contents

PREFACE .....	xi
INTRODUCTION .....	xiii

## PART I

### Preparing for OCP DBA Exam I: Introduction to SQL

<b>I Overview of Oracle Databases .....</b>	<b>5</b>
Overview of Oracle .....	7
Theoretical and Physical Aspects of Relational Databases .....	7
Oracle's RDBMS and ORDBMS Implementations .....	11
Usage and Benefits of PL/SQL .....	17
Writing Basic SQL Statements .....	20
Capabilities of SQL <code>select</code> Statements .....	20
Executing <code>select</code> Statements .....	25
Differentiating Between SQL and SQL*Plus Commands .....	38
Chapter Summary .....	48
Two-Minute Drill .....	48
Fill-in-the-Blank Questions .....	50
Chapter Questions .....	50
Fill-in-the-Blank Answers .....	53
Answers to Chapter Questions .....	53

<b>2 Limiting, Sorting, and Manipulating Return Data</b>	<b>55</b>
Restricting and Sorting Row Data	56
Sorting Return Data with the <code>order by</code> Clause	56
Limiting Return Data with the <code>where</code> Clause	61
Using Single-Row Functions	67
Various Single-Row Functions Explained	67
Using Functions in <code>select</code> Statements	73
Date Functions	81
Conversion Functions	86
Chapter Summary	90
Two-Minute Drill	90
Fill-in-the-Blank Questions	91
Chapter Questions	91
Fill-in-the-Blank Answers	94
Answers to Chapter Questions	94
<b>3 Advanced Data Selection in Oracle</b>	<b>97</b>
Displaying Data from Multiple Tables	98
The Keys to Table Joins	99
<code>select</code> Statements That Join Data from More Than One Table	99
Creating Outer Joins	109
Joining a Table to Itself	118
Group Functions and Their Uses	122
Identifying and Using Group Functions	122
Using the <code>group by</code> Clause	126
Excluding group Data with <code>having</code>	133
Chapter Summary	135
Two-Minute Drill	135
Fill-in-the-Blank Questions	138
Chapter Questions	138
Fill-in-the-Blank Answers	140
Answers to Chapter Questions	140
<b>4 Subqueries</b>	<b>143</b>
Using Subqueries	144
Understanding and Defining Subqueries	145
Listing and Writing Different Types of Subqueries	150
Writing Multiple-Column Subqueries	156
NULL Values and Subqueries	158
Subqueries in a <code>from</code> Clause	161
Producing Readable Output with SQL*Plus	165
Entering Variables	165
Customizing SQL*Plus Environments	173
Producing Readable Output	181

Creating and Executing Scripts. . . . .	187
Saving Customizations. . . . .	188
Chapter Summary. . . . .	190
Two-Minute Drill . . . . .	191
Fill-in-the-Blank Questions. . . . .	193
Chapter Questions . . . . .	193
Fill-in-the-Blank Answers . . . . .	197
Answers to Chapter Questions . . . . .	197
<b>5 Creating Oracle Database Objects . . . . .</b>	<b>201</b>
Creating the Tables of an Oracle Database . . . . .	202
Describing Tables . . . . .	203
Creating Tables . . . . .	205
Datatypes and Column Definitions . . . . .	211
Altering Table Definitions . . . . .	219
Dropping, Renaming, and Truncating Tables . . . . .	224
Including Constraints . . . . .	227
Describing Constraints. . . . .	228
Creating and Maintaining Constraints . . . . .	232
Chapter Summary. . . . .	248
Two-Minute Drill . . . . .	248
Fill-in-the-Blank Questions. . . . .	251
Chapter Questions . . . . .	251
Fill-in-the-Blank Answers . . . . .	255
Answers to Chapter Questions . . . . .	255
<b>6 Manipulating Oracle Data . . . . .</b>	<b>259</b>
Adding New Rows to a Table. . . . .	260
Making Changes to Existing Row Data. . . . .	267
Deleting Data from the Oracle Database. . . . .	270
Merging Data in Oracle Tables . . . . .	273
The Importance of Transaction Control . . . . .	279
Chapter Summary. . . . .	285
Two-Minute Drill . . . . .	286
Fill-in-the-Blank Questions. . . . .	287
Chapter Questions . . . . .	287
Fill-in-the-Blank Answers . . . . .	289
Answers to Chapter Questions . . . . .	289
<b>7 Creating Other Database Objects in Oracle . . . . .</b>	<b>291</b>
Creating Views . . . . .	292
Creating Simple Views. . . . .	293
Creating Views That Enforce Constraints. . . . .	301
Creating Complex Views . . . . .	305

Modifying and Removing Views. . . . .	310
Other Database Objects. . . . .	313
Overview of Other Database Objects . . . . .	314
Using Sequences . . . . .	315
Using Indexes . . . . .	322
Using Public and Private Synonyms. . . . .	331
Chapter Summary. . . . .	335
Two-Minute Drill . . . . .	336
Fill-in-the-Blank Questions. . . . .	339
Chapter Questions . . . . .	339
Fill-in-the-Blank Answers . . . . .	343
Answers to Chapter Questions . . . . .	343
<b>8 User Access Control in Oracle . . . . .</b>	<b>347</b>
Creating Users. . . . .	348
Granting and Revoking Object Privileges. . . . .	356
Using Roles to Manage Database Access. . . . .	365
Chapter Summary. . . . .	372
Two-Minute Drill . . . . .	372
Fill-in-the-Blank Questions. . . . .	374
Chapter Questions . . . . .	374
Fill-in-the-Blank Answers . . . . .	376
Answers to Chapter Questions . . . . .	376

**PART II**

**OCP Oracle9i DBA Practice Exams**

<b>9 OCP Exam I: Introduction to SQL . . . . .</b>	<b>381</b>
Practice Exam 1 . . . . .	382
Practice Exam 2 . . . . .	401
Practice Exam 3 . . . . .	417
Answers to Practice Exam 1 . . . . .	439
Answers to Practice Exam 2 . . . . .	452
Answers to Practice Exam 3 . . . . .	464
Index . . . . .	465